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Deploy STM32 family on Zephyr

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Plan

- A glance at STM32 ecosystem
- STM32 porting on Zephyr
- Device tree concept applied to STM32 family
- What’s next for STM32 in Zephyr

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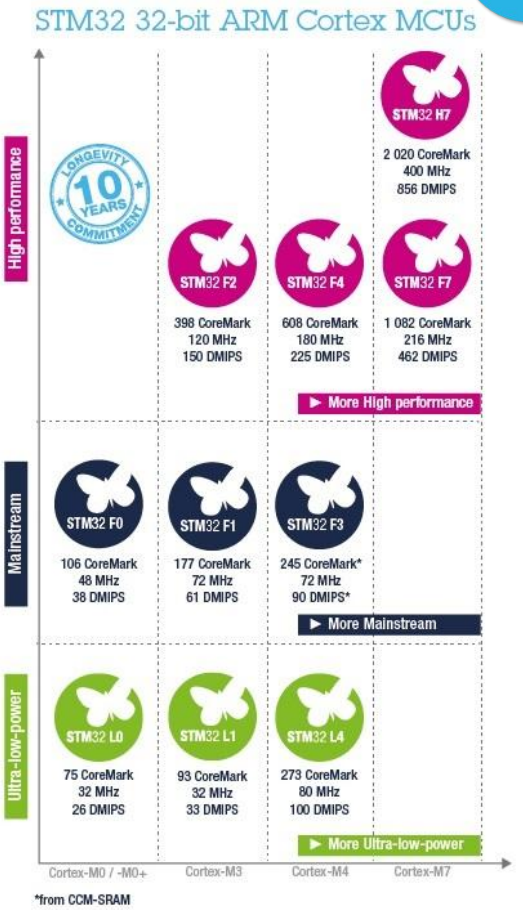
A glance at STM32 Ecosystem

Quick outlook on STM32 SoC family

- Cortex-M based SoCs (M0 to M7)
- STM32 family encompasses today more than 700 SoC part numbers split in 10 series
- From Ultra Low Power (L: L0 >L4) to High Performance (F2 > H7)
- STM32 family keeps evolving (STM32H7) and more to come…
- http://www.st.com/en/microcontrollers/stm32-32-bit-arm-cortex-mcus.html



STM32 SoC naming convention

STM32 F 1 0 3 R B

Family
STM32 Cortex 32bit

Product type
- F Foundation
- L Ultra-low-power
- H High performance

Series:
- 0 Cortex-M0
- 1 Cortex-M3
- 2 Cortex-M3
- 3 Cortex-M4
- 4 Cortex-M4
- 7 Cortex-M7

Sub-Lines:
- 0 ---
- 1 ---
- 2 ---
- 3 --- Small die
- 4 ---
- 5 --- Medium die
- 6 ---
- 7 --- Big die
- 8 ---
- 9 --- High integration

A higher number means a richer configuration!

Lines :
- 0 Value
- 1 Access
- 2 USB
- 3 ---
- 4 ---
- 5 OTG
- 6 LCD/TFT+OTG
- 7 Ethernet
- 8 Regulator off
- 9 LCD TFT

Flash size (Kbytes) :

4	16	E	512
6	32	F	768
8	64	G	1024
B	128	H	1536
C	256	I	2048
D	384		

Pins:

F	20 pins	M	80 pins
G	28 pins	O	90 pins
K	32 pins	V	100 pins
T	36 pins	Q	132 pins
S	44 pins	Z	144
C	48 pins	I	176, 201 pins
R	64, 66 pins	B	208 pins
		N	216 pins

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Focus on B-L475E-IOT01A (disco_l475_iot1)

USB OTG

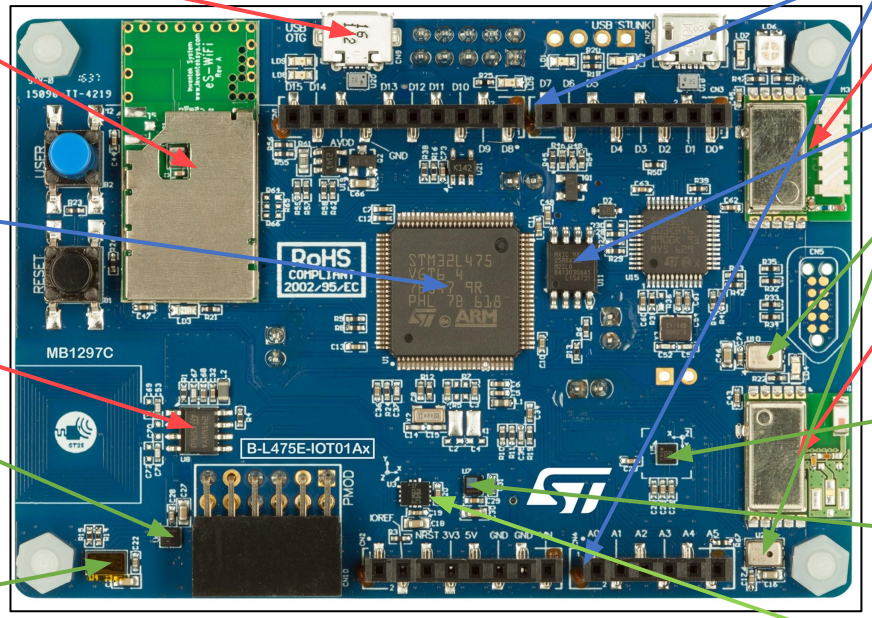
Inventek ISM43362-M3G: Wi-Fi Module

STM32L4 SoC: Low power, 80MHz 1Mbit flash 128 kRAM

M24SR: NFC Module

HTS221: Humidity and Temperature

VLX53L0X: Time of Flight and gesture recognition



Arduino V3 connector

SPSGRF:Sub-GHz Module

64MBit Quad-SPI Flash

MP34DT01: Omnidirectionnal mic (x2)

SPBTLE-RF: BT Module

LIS3MDL: 3-Axis magnetometer

LPS22HB: Barometer

LMS6DSL: 3D accelerometer and gyroscope

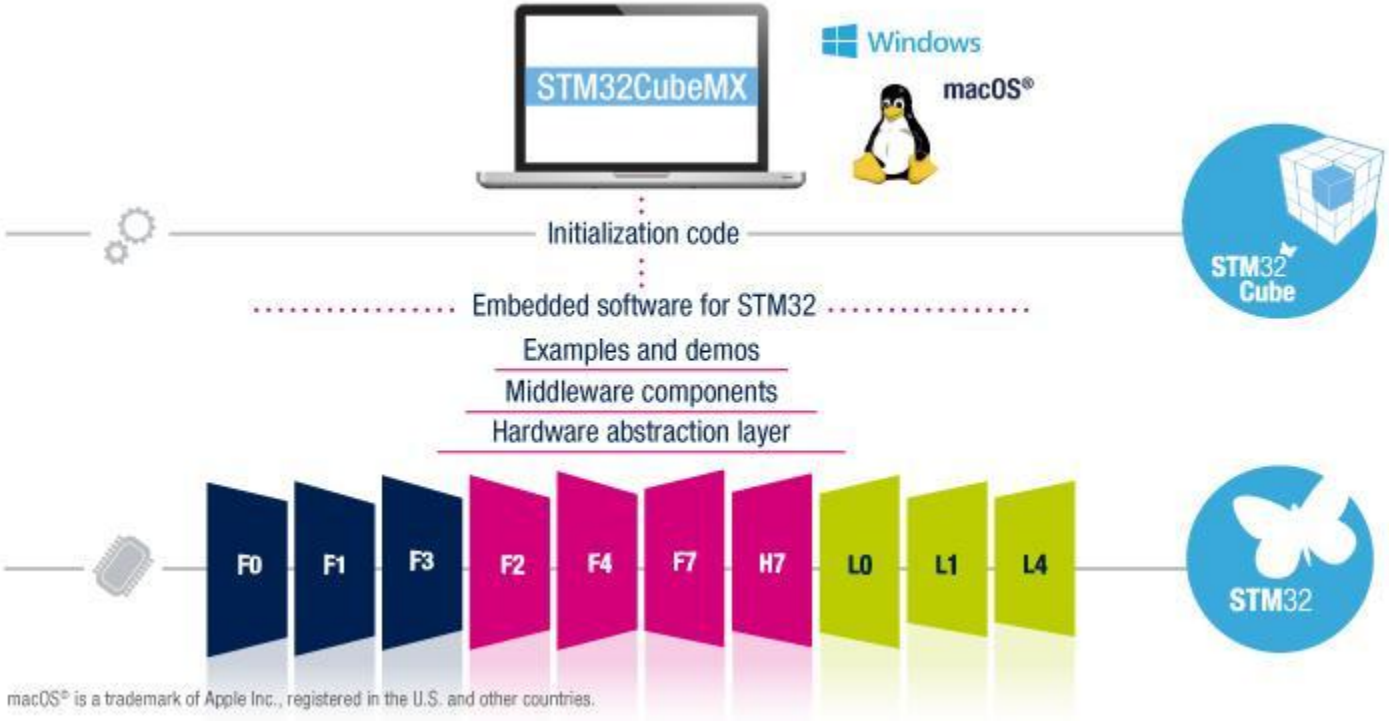
MCU

Sensing

Connectivity

Status:
Upstreamed
In progress

STM32Cube: Embedded Software for STM32



http://www.st.com/en/embedded-software/stm32cube-embedded-software.html

Main STM32Cube benefit: Abstraction

- Usual prejudices on HAL:
  - Size, sub optimization
  - coding style…
- Usual pro-HAL arguments are:
  - Avoid re-inventing the wheel, allow to save time…
  - Thoroughly maintained and validated, help developing more mature drivers
- **Abstraction capability breaks silos between series and re-inforces cooperation**
  - Focussed competencies: more users and more reviewers on a single driver
  - More minds: more performant drivers
  - Reduce work duplication: faster increase of driver support
  - Less code: maintenance effort is reduced.

STM32Cube APIs: HAL vs LL

- HAL (Hardware Abstraction Layers):
  - High level and functional abstraction
  - 100% coverage of all peripherals
  - Good match for complex drivers such as USB, Ethernet, ..
  - Higher portability => bigger software footprints, more time running adaptation code
- LL (Low-Layers):
  - Light-weight, optimized, expert oriented set of APIs designed for both performance and runtime efficiency
  - Register level access library. Do not use global variables. Atomic operations
  - Fit for most zephyr drivers and allows to build stm32 generic lightweight drivers.
  - Perfect fit for “simple IPs” drivers
- HAL/LL could be used together in a single driver

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STM32 porting on Zephyr

STM32 SoC porting: Minimize code duplication

- Code organized per series
- SoC specific info (number of IRQ, SoC reference) is stored under Kconfig.defconfig.stm32yyyxx
- New “st_stm32/common” folder introduced to factorize cross-series code (MPU code for now)

- Introduction of device tree will further optimize SoC specific code

`arch/arm/soc/st_stm32`

- `common` (new! More code to be put here)
- `stm32f1`
  - `Kconfig.defconfig.stm32f103xx`
  - `Kconfig.defconfig.stm32f107xc`
  - …
- ….
- `stm32l4`

STM32Cube: Integration in Zephyr

- One package per family, stored under ext/hal/st/stm32cube
- Each package divided in 2 parts:
  - HAL and LL APIs (stm32cube/drivers)
  - CMSIS file (stm32cube/soc. Eg: stm32f103xe.h): sets of defines and registers structures
    - **Tip**: CMSIS files are useful to check SoC supported features and SoCs comparison
- Maintained and updated at each Zephyr DV
- STM32Cube, as an external library, should not be modified
- In case of genuine STM32Cube bug:
  - Report to STM32Cube Zephyr maintainer (issue will be raised in ST bugtracker)
  - Fix issue in a separate PR.
  - Reported issues are taken into account / Don’t hesitate to report issues!

How to: Introduce new LL/HAL driver

- HAL or LL:
  - Driver complexity?
  - Acceptable footprint?
  - Supported features?
  - Validation effort?
- Adapt code structure to IP diversity:
  - Maximize code reuse
    - Use CMSIS defines
    - Take benefit from porting APIs
  - Preserve readability

Small variations within family:

`spi_ll_stm32.c` (use of #ifdef's)

2 different IPs in whole family (v1/v2):

`i2c_ll_stm32.c`

`i2c_ll_stm32_v1.c` (I2C V1: F1/F2/F4/L1)

`i2c_ll_stm32_v2.c` (I2C V2: F0/F3/F7/L4)

Important heterogeneity:

`stm32_ll_clock.c`

`stm32f1x_ll_clock.c` (F1 series)

`stm32f3x_ll_clock.c` (F3 series)

...

- Lot of HAL/LL examples in stm32cube packages
- Community support on https://community.st.com

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Device tree concept applied to STM32 family

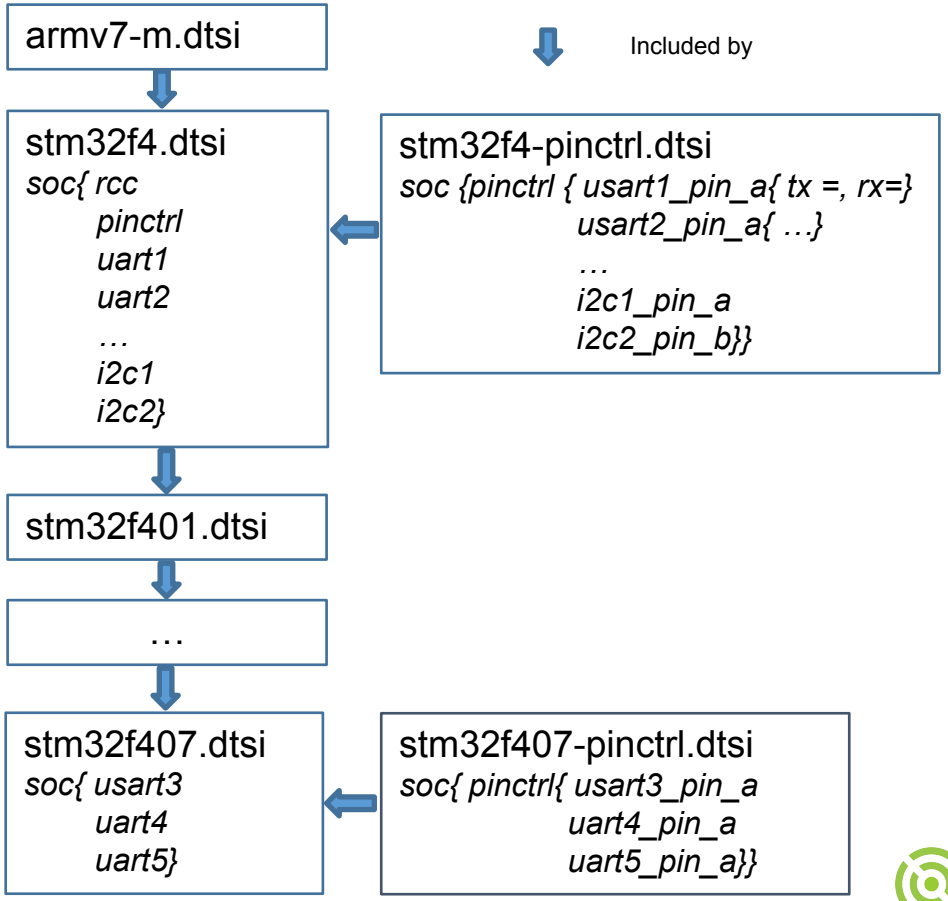
STM32 device tree: Zephyr vs Linux (1/2)

- STM32 dts files deployed in Zephyr and Linux in parallel
- No dependency today
- Long term goal: Common repo
- Respective evolutions monitored and controlled
  - Divergence points are listed
  - Regular alignments done
  - Linux kernel STM32 machine maintainer is reviewer of STM32 Zephyr dts PRs
- Today, alignments are only done in one way:
  - Linux => Zephyr
- Once device tree will be stabilized in Zephyr:
  - Linux <=> Zephyr

STM32 device tree: Zephyr vs Linux (2/2)

- Know Issues (and current solutions):
  - **Set of SoCs**:
    - More SoCs in Zephyr (were Linux won't fit)
    - Inheritance model should foresee this.
    - Current answer is to use generic stm32XX.dtsi files to store this minimum configuration
  - **Properties**:
    - Different drivers > Different properties
    - Current solution: Use of string prefix "zephyr," (Eg: "zephyr,bt-uart")
  - **Bindings**:
    - Different drivers > Different bindings
    - Current solution: Use same paths/same file names but different #define
- Upstream procedures for common repo are yet to be discussed

STM32 device tree organization



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What's next for STM32 in Zephyr

- Keep extending STM32 drivers support
- Complete STM32 code factorization (still some duplicated code between series)
- Expand connectivity support
  - Add Wi-Fi support on Disco_L475_IOT
  - Add Sub-GHZ
  - NFC…
  - USB

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Back up sildes

STM32 prototyping boards and shields

STM32 Nucleo development boards	Discovery kits	Evaluation boards	STM32 Nucleo expansion boards	Third-party boards
Flexible prototyping	Key feature prototyping	Full feature evaluation	Add-on functionalities	From full evaluation to open hardware

Status on STM32 presence in Zephyr (17'09)

- 4 series present (F1, F3, F4, L4)
- 21 SoCs ported
- 22 Boards available

Legend:

Available

Issues reported

Z: Zephyr native
LL: Based on STM32CUBE LL
HAL: Based on STM32CUBE HAL

	GPIO/ Pinmux	RCC	UART	I2C	SPI	RNG	PWM	Flash	DMA	EXTI	ETH
stm32f1 4 socs 4 boards	Z	LL	HAL/LL	LL	LL	LL	HAL	NA	NA	Z	NA
stm32f3 3 socs 3 boards	Z	LL	HAL/LL	LL	LL	LL	HAL	Z	NA	Z	NA
stm32f4 10 socs 11 boards	Z	LL	HAL/LL	LL	LL	LL	HAL	Z	Z	Z	HAL
stm32l4 4 socs 4 boards	Z	LL	HAL/LL	LL	LL	LL	HAL	Z	NA	Z	NA

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Zephyr STM32 Misc

- BT available with X-Nucleo shield or embedded on Disco IoT Board
  - Activate with CONFIG_BT_SPI_BLUENRG

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Thank You

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