

Using DTB Overlays in OPTEE

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Introduction

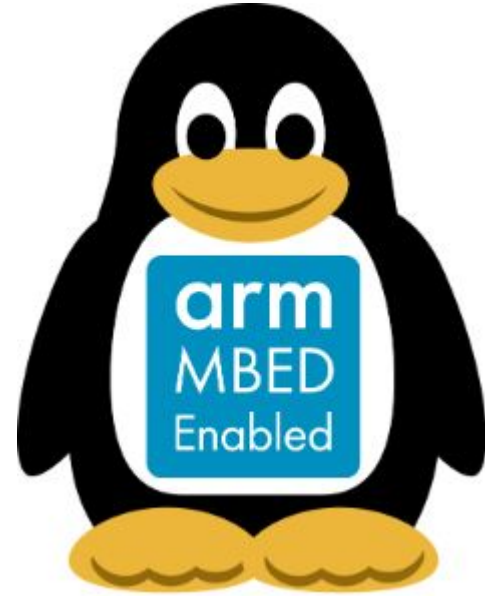
Bryan O'Donoghue

- Based out of Dublin Ireland
- Avid Linux Geek
- Former Intel
- With Arm and Linaro for ~3 years now



Arm Mbed Linux OS (MBL)

- Arm Mbed Linux OS team based out of Cambridge UK
- A secure boot root of trust Linux system
 - Root of trust from reset vector
 - TF-A
 - OPTEE
 - U-boot FIT with signature checking
 - Linux Kernel
- Integrates with Arm Pelion for application update
- <https://os.mbed.com/linux-os/>



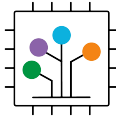
TrustedFirmware
.org



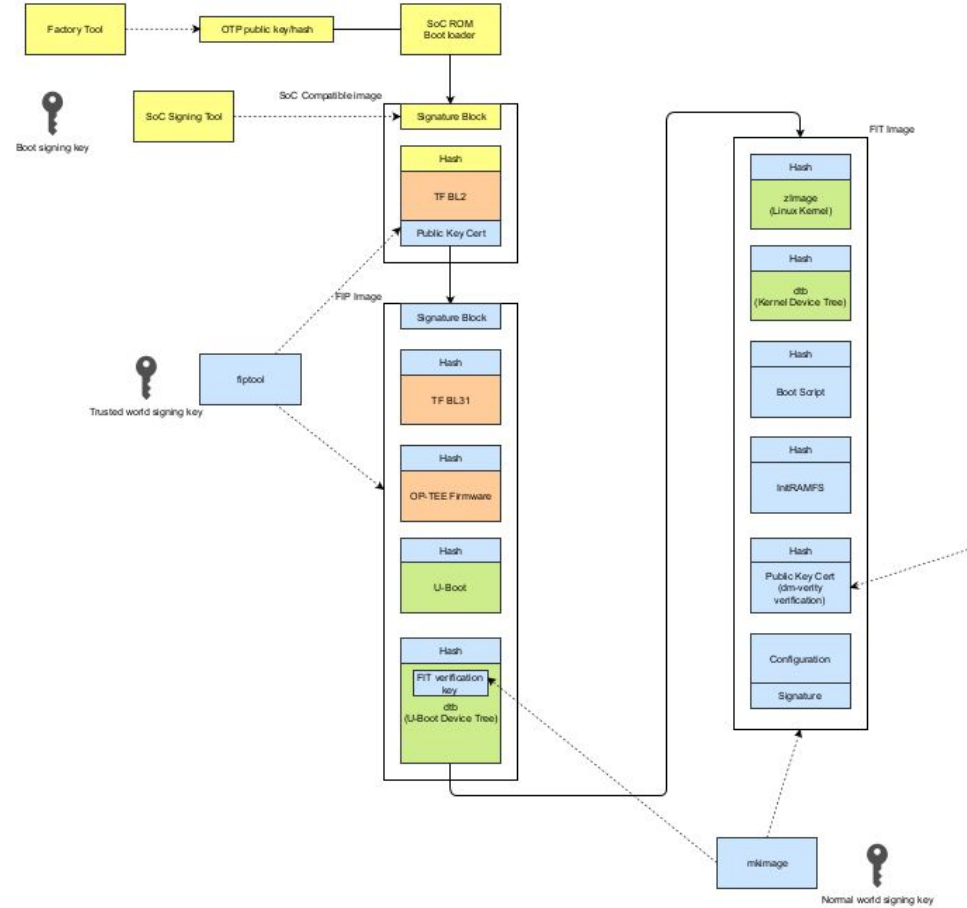
OP-TEE
.org

MBL Trusted Boot Flow

- A key goal is to be able to update components in as granular a way as possible
- Critically the kernel DTB should not live in the TF-A FIP
- Kernel DTB is to live in u-boot FIT



devicetree
.org



MBL Boot Flow

Arm32

- TF-A BL1
- TF-A BL2
 - FIP
 - BL32 OP-TEE
 - BL33 U-Boot
- BL32 OP-TEE
 - Switch to normal world
- BL33
 - FIT image
 - Load Kernel
 - Initramfs
 - DTB
- Linux Kernel

- OP-TEE wants to pass data to Linux via DTB
 - `/memreserve/ 0x08000000 0x02000000; #SHMEM`
 - `/memreserve/ 0x10000000 0x01000000; #TZDRAM`
 - `firmware { optee { ... } }`
 - `psci { compatible = "arm,psci-0.2"; method = "smc"; };`
- Usually the DTB is passed from the TF-A to OP-TEE
- Recall the trusted boot requirements place the kernel DTB inside of the U-Boot FIT Image.

Solution is OP-TEE DTB Overlay

- OP-TEE provides a DTB overlay at a known location
 - optee_os/core/arch/arm/plat-imx/conf.mk
 - Config = mx7swarp7_mbl
 - CFG_DT_ADDR ?= 0x83100000
 - CFG_EXTERNAL_DTB_OVERLAY = y
- U-boot
 - Loads the Kernel DTB from the FIT image
 - imxtract \${bootscriptaddr}#conf@imx7s-warp.dtb fdt@imx7s-warp.dtb \${fdt_addr}
 - Then applies the OP-TEE provided DTB overlay
 - \$fdt_addr = 0x83000000
 - \$fdtovaddr = 0x83100000
 - fdt addr \${fdt_addr}
 - fdt resize 0x1000
 - fdt apply \${fdtovaddr}

Conclusions & Questions

- Using OP-TEE DTB overlay decouples the FIP and kernel DTB - awesome !
- Currently OP-TEE and u-boot agree on a fixed address
- Further work required to allow OP-TEE pass the address of the overlay as a parameter
- MBL will utilize this method as it more closely aligns with our Trusted Boot Requirements

Thank you

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